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Department of State TELEGRAM

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AM: DB40320-0179

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AGE 01 LIMA 05716 1700022
ACTION ARA-00

MFO	OCT-00	COPY-01	ADS-00	AID-00	INR-10	SS-00	CPR-01
IAE-00	EB-08	M-01	NSAE-00	COME-00	SSO-00	SY-06	
A-08	-03	TRSE-00	PM-10	INT-05	PA-01	MCT-03	
CO-00	OMB-01	SVC-00	INRE-00	OCS-06	CA-02	FBOE-05	
-02	USSS-00	SYE-00	USIE-00	SP-02	OC-02	DOEE-00	
R-06	SNP-01	PRS-01	/088 W				

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R 162228Z MAY 84
 AMEMBASSY LIMA
 O SECSTATE WASHDC PRIORITY 8041
 INFO AMEMBASSY BOGOTA
 AMEMBASSY CARACAS
 AMEMBASSY LA PAZ
 AMEMBASSY PANAMA
 AMEMBASSY QUITO
 DIA WASHDC
 DISCINCSO QUARRY HEIGHTS PM

DEPARTMENT OF STATE A/CDC/MR

REVIEWED by Pugh DATE OCT 3 1988
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 EXCISE DECLASSIFY in PART
 DENY Non-responsive info.
 FOI, EO or PA exemptions _____
 _____ TS authority to:
 CLASSIFY as _____ OADR
 DOWNGRADE TS to () S or () G, OADR

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DIA FOR IR BRANCH
 PANAMA FOR ADS

E.O. 12356: DECL: 5/15/90
 TAGS: PTER, SHUM, PE
 SUBJECT: SENDERO VIOLENCE ON UPSWING IN FIRST HALF OF MAY

REFS: (A) LIMA 5422(NOTAL); (B) LIMA 5450 ✓

1. (C) SUMMARY: VIOLENCE PERPETRATED BY SENDERO LUMINOSO (SL) TERRORISTS CLAIMED MORE LIVES IN SOUTH-CENTRAL ANDEAN HIGHLANDS EMERGENCY ZONE (EZ) DURING FIRST HALF OF MAY. SL ATTACKS BOTH IN AND OUTSIDE EZ TARGETTED IN ON MINES, WITH THEIR SUPPLIES OF DYNAMITE AND ON VULNERABLE ECONOMIC

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PAGE 02 LIMA 05716 1700022

TARGETS. THE LATTER INCLUDED AN OIL PIPELINE IN

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NORTHERN PERU AND "TOURIST" HOTELS IN NORTHERN AND CENTRAL SIERRA CITIES. WE BELIEVE SENDERO'S DYNAMITE COLLECTING OPERATIONS PROBABLY PRESAGE AN INCREASE IN URBAN DIRECTED VIOLENCE. BUT WE EXPECT POLICE IN LIMA WILL CONTINUE TO EXACT EFFECTIVE TOLL OF ARRESTS. END SUMMARY.

2. (U) EMERGENCY ZONE VIOLENCE. DEPARTMENT OF AYACUCHO WAS SCENE OF MORE BLOODSHED IN FIRST HALF OF MAY. WORST TERRORIST VIOLENCE INVOLVED COMMUNAL MASSACRE MAY 9 OF 21 PEASANTS AT PAICCAS (PROVINCE OF LA MAR). GREATEST INCREASE APPEARED TO TAKE PLACE IN NORTHERNMOST PROVINCES (HUANTA AND LA MAR). BUT MORE CENTRALLY LOCATED CANGALLO--WHERE POLICEMAN WAS SHOT TO DEATH MAY 8--WAS SIMILARLY AFFECTED. STATISTICS APPEARING IN LIMA DAILY "EXPRESO" MAY 8 REFERRED TO 130 VICTIMS (INCLUDING DEAD SL SUSPECTS). FIR MIDTG IF AORUKM.

3. (U) MINES AND DYNAMITE. SENDERISTAS' MOST SUCCESSFUL DYNAMITE HAUL OCCURRED MAY 7 AT "RECUPERADA" MINE IN HUANCAYELICA PROVINCE (INSIDE EZ), WHERE THEY SEIZED SOME 100 BOXES OF EXPLOSIVE. A SIMILAR ATTACK AT "AURELIA" MINE NEAR CAPITAL (PROVINCE OF LIMA) ON MAYS NETTED ONLY 290 STICKS OF DYNAMITE--THE SAME NUMBER FOUND ONE DAY LATER IN POSSESSION OF FOUR SUSPECTS PICKED UP IN AREA. OTHER SL ATTEMPTS TO SECURE DYNAMITE TOOK PLACE IN CENTRAL SIERRA JUNIN PROVINCE AND CARHUAZ (DEPARTMENT OF ANCASH, TO NORTH OF LIMA).

4. (U) HOTELS AND OTHER ECONOMIC TARGETS. INTERIOR MINISTER PERCOVICH WARNED PRESS ON MAY 11 OF APPARENT SL ATTEMPT TO DISRUPT PERU'S TOURIST INDUSTRY WITH DYNAMITE ATTACKS ON "TOURIST" HOTELS IN
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PAGE 03 LIMA 05716 170002Z

DIFFERENT PARTS OF COUNTRY. AT TIME MINISTER SPOKE, INCIDENTS HAD OCCURED AT FIVE HOTELS (CUZCO, CHICLAYO, TRUJILLO, HUANCAYO, AND CONCEPCION--THE LATTER BEING SOME 22 KILOMETERS FROM HUANCAYO). NO INJURIES WERE REPORTED, AND NO OTHER ATTACKS HAVE OCCURRED SINCE. SL'S MAY 1 TARGETING OF OIL PIPELINE IN NORTHERN AMAZONAS DEPARTMENT (REF A) WAS QUICKLY REPAIRED. TECHNICIANS ALSO WORKED SWIFTLY TO RESTORE ELECTRICAL SERVICE IN CITY OF HUANCAYELICA, WHICH WAS BLACKED OUT MAY. NORTHERN CITY OF PIURA WAS SIMILARLY STRUCK TWO

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NIGHTS LATER. ON MORNING MAY 7, TERRORISTS ATTEMPTED TO BLOW UP A LOCOMOTIVE IN JULIACA (SOUTHERN DEPARTMENT OF PUNO) AND, AT SAME TIME, STRUCK IN LIMA AT ELECTRICAL AND WATER COMPANY INSTALLATIONS. CUMULATIVE DAMAGE CAUSE IN LIMA AMOUNTED TO OVER ONE BILLION SOLES (AROUND 300,000 DLRS AT CURRENT EXCHANGE RATE).

5. OTHER TERRORIST ACTIVITY.

ON MAY 4, SL BANK OF 15 TERRORISTS CONDUCTED PUBLIC EXECUTION IN TOWN SQUARE OF COINA, PROVINCE OF OTUZCO (DEPARTMENT OF LA LIBERTAD). SOME 50 SENDERISTAS ATTACKED POLICE POST AT HUARIACA, NEAR CERRO DE PASCO (PASCO) MAY 12. FRAGMENTARY RPORTS OUT OF ISOLATED AREAS OF LA CONVENCION PROVINCE (CUZCO) SPOKE OF FOUR SENDERO CAUSED DEATHS IN FIRST PART OF MONTH. OTHER TERRORIST ACTIVITY INVOLVED JUNIN DEPARTMENT (INCLUDING THREE DYNAMITE EXPLOSIONS WITHIN 48 HOUR PERIOD NEAR CAPITAL, HUANCAYO) PUERTO CASMA (ANCASH), AND THE UPPER HUALLAGA VALLEY (REF B).

6. (C) COMMENT: WE BELIEVE THAT SL'S DYNAMITE COLLECTING EFFORTS MAY PRESAGE NEW SERIES OF OPERATIONS DIRECTED AGAINST PERU'S MAJOR URBAN CENTERS. SECURITY FORCES AND, ESPECIALLY, PREVENTIVE MEASURES TAKEN BY ELECTRICAL SYSTEM TECHNICIANS, SHOULD ASSURE A MORE EFFECTIVE RESPONSE TO SL ATTACKS AGAINST TRANSMISSION TOWERS

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PAGE 04

LINA 05716 170022

(SHOULD THIS OCCUR) THAN WAS THE CASE A YEAR AGO. RENEWED SL OPERATIONS (SUCH AS OCCURRED IN JUNE-JULY AND OCTOBER-NOVEMBER LAST YEAR) MAY ALSO TAKE PLACE IN LIMA. THIS STRATEGY INVOLVES RISKS FOR SENDERO. HOWEVER, AS LIMA PLICE HAVE DEMONSTRATED IMPROVED ABILITY TO FOLLOW-UP SUCH INCIDENTS WITH EFFECTIVE ARRESTS--DISARTICULATING SENDERO'S PERSONNEL INFRASTRUCTURE IN THE CAPITAL AND ALL OTHER MAJOR PERUVIAN CITIES OUTSIDE THE EMERGENCY ZONE.
JORDAN

NOTE BY OC/T: PARA. 2.. LAST LINE AS RECEIVED. CORRECTION: TO FOLLOW.
NOTE BY OC/T: PARA. 4.. LINE 15 AS RECEIVED. CORRECTION: TO FOLLOW.

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